

# Glasgow Weekly Times.

CLARK H. GREEN,  
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

DEVOTED TO POLITICAL, AGRICULTURAL AND GENERAL INTELLIGENCE.

ONE DOLLAR PER ANNUM,  
INVARIABLY IN ADVANCE.

VOL. XX.

GLASGOW, MO., THURSDAY, AUGUST 11, 1859.

NO. 24.

## SAINT LOUIS ADVERTISEMENTS.

**C. D. SULLIVAN & CO.**  
Jewellers, Watch & Clock Makers  
No. 30, Fourth St., St. Louis, Mo.  
A large and well selected assortment of  
clocks, watches, jewelry, silver spoons, &c.,  
constantly on hand for sale low.  
All kinds of jewelry made to order and neatly  
repaired. Engraving neatly executed, and all or-  
ders promptly attended to.  
The highest prices paid for old Gold and  
Silver.  
CHAS. B. FALLENSTEIN, CHAS. W. GAUS.

**FALLENSTEIN & GAUS,**  
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN  
**BOOTS & SHOES,**  
Main Street No. 18, upstairs,  
St. Louis, Missouri.  
Oct 25

**R. P. HANSENKAMP, WM. A. HYNES**  
**HANSENKAMP & HYNES,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS  
Commission and Forwarding  
**MERCHANTS,**  
No. 93 Second street, between Locust and Vine  
(East side.)  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Particular attention paid to sales of Hemp  
Tobacco, Grain, Bacon and Lard. [dec]

**ANTON'S GRANT, M. HANNAH, C. W. KEISER**  
**BRANHAM, KEISER & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS,  
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING  
**MERCHANTS,**  
(Successors to Riley & Curtis.)  
No. 32 Levee and 64 Commercial Street,  
St. Louis, Missouri.

**WE** have taken the above mentioned Store  
Rooms, and are prepared to fill orders for all  
kinds of  
**Staple and Fancy Groceries.**  
We also solicit consignment of **PRODUCE AND**  
**FORWARDING GOODS.** Our members of our House  
will devote his entire attention to that depart-  
ment. [Jan 28 1858.]

**TATUM & CO.,**  
Commission and Forwarding Merchant,  
No. 109 Second street,  
ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

**PARTICULAR** attention paid to the sale of  
Tobacco, Hemp, Wheat, &c., and to the  
receiving and forwarding of Produce and Merchan-  
dise generally.  
N. B.—We always keep on hand a large stock  
of Hydraulic Cement, Plaster of Paris, and Plaster-  
ter's Hair, of best quality.

**S. H. BAILEY,**  
WHOLESALE CONFECTIONER,  
No. 74 Third street, St. Louis, Mo.

**WE** would respectfully call your attention to  
his large and complete assortment of Large  
and Small Cakes, Sugar Plums, Almonds,  
Comfits, Rock Candy, Kisses and Lozenges. Al-  
so, to his fancy Kiss Papers, Fancy Boxes, Cor-  
nettes, &c., for Confectionery. His articles  
are manufactured expressly for the country trade,  
and their superior quality is well attested by the  
large and increasing sales, and the already well  
established reputation which they have acquired,  
believed to surpass that of any other establish-  
ment in St. Louis.  
Orders solicited and promptly attended to.  
J. S. 1858.

**JAS. D. LEONARD,**  
LUMBER MERCHANT,  
CORNER WASHINGTON ST. AND TWELFTH ST.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

**PITTSBURG, CHICAGO & WISCONSIN**  
**LUMBER.**  
SHINGLES, WEATHERBOARDING, DOORS AND SASH;  
Constantly on hand.  
March 11, 1858-ly.

**FULTON IRON WORKS,**  
Second & Carr Street, St. Louis.  
GERARD B. ALLEN,

**MANUFACTURES** High and Low Pressure  
Steam Engines, for river and land service.  
Boilers, Sheet Iron work,  
**Saw and Grind Mill Machinery,**  
Thosco and Lard Screws, and Castings of every  
description.  
Circular Saw Mills of the Page and Child's  
(March 18, 1858-ly)

**J. E. YEATMAN, G. B. ROBINSON, J. J. GARRETT,**  
**YEATMAN, ROBINSON & CO.,**  
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
Corner 2d & Green Sts.,  
St. Louis, Mo.  
Special attention paid to the sale of  
Hemp and produce generally.

**T. H. LARKIN, J. E. LARKIN, C. H. WATER**  
**THOS. H. LARKIN & CO.,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS  
Wholesale Grocers,  
No. 80 Levee and Cor. Com. St.,  
SAINT LOUIS.

Special attention given to sales of Hemp  
and grain.  
Feb 3, 59-ly.

**HENRY I. LORING & CO.,**  
WHOLESALE  
**BOOKSELLERS, STATIONERS,**  
**PAPER DEALERS AND**  
**BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS,**  
No. 110 MAIN STREET, OPPOSITE STATE BANK MO.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

**H. I. LORING, R. D. PATTERSON, C. F. LORING**  
**WE** beg leave to call attention to our large  
stock of **SCHOOL BOOKS**, comprising  
all the popular series now in use throughout the  
South and West.

**STATIONERY,**  
Both American and Foreign, in endless variety.  
**PAPER.**  
Cap, Letter and Note, of all the various qualities,  
ruled and plain; Printers' Colored Papers, glazed  
and unglazed; Printers' News, of all the  
usual sizes in flat, press, crown, medium,  
double crown and double medium; Grocery  
Wrapping, together with a large assortment of  
Wall Paper, Bordering and Paper Window Shades.

**BLANK BOOKS.**  
Day Books, Ledgers, Invoice Books, Cash  
Books, Records, of first quality of paper,  
and superior style of binding. Also, Pass Books,  
Memorandum Books, Copy Books, &c.  
We respectfully ask a call, feeling certain that  
we can give satisfaction in every particular.

**HENRY I. LORING & CO.,**  
Blank Books made to order, of any style  
or pattern, with or without Printed Headings.  
No. 80 Levee and Cor. Main St. taken in  
exchange for Goods.  
Feb 11, 59-ly.

## ST. LOUIS ADVERTISEMENTS.

**ARTIST'S EMPORIUM**  
**J. SPORE,**  
101 FOURTH ST.  
THERE can be found at all season the largest  
and most complete assortment of  
**Artists' Materials, Engravings, &c.**  
To be found in St. Louis. I am prepared to ex-  
ecute all kinds of Fancy and Ornamental Paint-  
ing, Banners, &c.  
Artists and Amateurs will find at my establish-  
ment Crayons, Crayon Paper, Water Colors, &c.,  
in abundance.  
All work done on materials warranted to be equal  
to any in the city, and on as liberal terms.  
Remember the place, 101 Fourth street,  
Ten Buildings, above Locust.  
June 4, 1857. JAMES SPORE.

**COX & ROBERTS' PATENT**  
**THRESHER & CLEANER,**  
MANUFACTURED BY  
KINGSLANDS & FERGUSON,  
St. Louis, Mo.  
THE above named Machines are unquestion-  
ably the most simple, cheap, and durable of-  
fered for sale. They Thresh and Clean the Grain  
ready for Market, and can be managed by the most  
unskilled laborer.  
This Machine received the first premium at the  
last Fair of the St. Louis Agricultural and Me-  
chanical Association, for being the BEST  
PORTABLE POWER THRESHER AND CLEANER  
on exhibition.  
IT HAVING THRESHED AND CLEANED  
MORE WHEAT, IN BETTER STYLE,  
IN A GIVEN TIME, THAN ANY OTHER  
FOUR OR FIVE HORSE MACHINE ON  
THE GROUND.  
Our LEVER CABIN HORSE POWER was  
awarded at the same fair the GRAND GOLD  
MEDAL OF HONOR.  
We are this season prepared to furnish these  
Machines with several late improvements, and we  
guarantee the workmanship and material shall not  
be excelled by any other make. We sell them  
with either: lever or endless chain horse power, as  
preferred.  
Orders filled promptly.  
KINGSLANDS & FERGUSON,  
april 7 Cor. 2nd and Cherry sts., St. Louis.  
Harrison & Co., Agents, Glasgow.

**BEN F. CRANE & CO.,**  
WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY,  
Solid Silver and Plated Ware.  
FINE TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY.  
Has removed to corner of Fourth and Locust  
Streets in  
**ODD FELLOWS' HALL,**  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

**JONES' COMMERCIAL COLLEGE,**  
S. E. CORNER WASHINGTON AV. AND THIRD ST.  
ST. LOUIS, MO.  
ESTABLISHED IN 1841.

A full course of instruction in this institution  
embraces Double-Entry Book-Keeping,  
Commercial Calculations, Commercial Law, and  
Penmanship.  
Special instruction given in the art of de-  
tecting Counterfeit Money.  
Gentlemen can enter for the courses separately,  
or at any time, as instruction is imparted in-  
dividually, and not in classes, each Department  
being independent of the other, and under the  
control of a Professor educated for the special  
duties of that Department in which he is em-  
ployed.  
For circulars, containing information in regard to  
the Terms, Course of Instruction, Rules for  
Detecting Counterfeit Bank Notes, Weights of  
Produce, Tares allowed on Produce, &c., etc.,  
call at the Book-keeping Department, or address,  
JONATHAN JONES,  
jan 6-ly. St. Louis, Mo.

**TO FARMERS.**  
WE would again advise the farmers of the  
country that we are in the market for  
Fat cattle,  
Sheep,  
Hogs,  
Turkeys,  
Chickens,  
Butter,  
Eggs,  
Game,  
Vegetables, &c.,  
for which we offer the highest market rates,  
IN CASH.  
We have no goods to sell at high rates, or barter  
for produce, but will pay cash on delivery.  
One of the firm will always be at the Wharf  
Boat, ready to receive ladies and gentlemen who  
may have anything in our line to sell, and promp-  
tly pay for the same. Those coming to town with  
marketing, are requested to come directly to the  
boat, as we buy everything, and pay good prices,  
in cash.  
SEIBEL, HERFORD & CO.  
Feb 17.

**Bonnets, Collars & Sleeves.**  
THE best and handsomest assortment of Bon-  
nets we have ever offered, can now be seen  
at our store, viz:  
**Straw, Crape and Silk,**  
trimmed and untrimmed, the latest French styles.  
Full sets of collars and sleeves in lace, some-  
times new and hand-made; also good variety, us-  
ual styles, in sets or otherwise.  
STROUSE & FRIEDSAM.  
april 7

**S. H. NOBLE,**  
REPAIRS TO REPAIR Carriages, Buggies, &c.,  
on short notice and reasonable terms, and in a  
style that he guarantees to give satisfaction. A  
call is respectfully solicited from all who may  
have any work in his line.  
Shop on First street, next door above Car-  
son's store and Tin ware room. June 30, 59-ly.

**TEAS,** Imperial, Young Hyson, Black Tea,  
and Gun Powder. mar 10 T. L. & co.

## INSURANCE, ETC.

**BY STATE AUTHORITY.**  
INCREASE OF CASH CAPITAL.

**PHENIX**  
**INSURANCE COMPANY**  
**HARTFORD**  
CONN.  
DEVELOPED TO  
**Fire Insurance Exclusively.**  
(CHARTER PERPETUAL.)  
CASH CAPITAL. --- \$100,000.00  
CASH ASSETS. --- \$119,984.66  
S. L. LOOMIS, President.  
H. KELLOGG, Secretary.  
Branch Office, 31 & 34 West 3d St., Cincinnati  
M. MAGILL, General Agent.  
Agents in the principal cities and towns of the  
Union.  
**LOSSES PROMPTLY PAID.**  
Applications received, and Policies issued and  
received by O. HENDERSON, Agent,  
aug 11 Glasgow.

**CHOICE FIRST-CLASS INSURANCE,**  
BY THE  
**AETNA INSURANCE COMPANY,**  
**HARTFORD, CONN.**  
INCORPORATED 1818—CHARTER PERPETUAL.  
CASH CAPITAL \$1,000,000.  
Absolute and Unimpaired.  
WITH A SURPLUS OF \$876,920.08.  
Losses Equitably Adjusted & Promptly Paid.  
Special attention given to Insurance of DWEL-  
LINGS and Contents, for terms of 1 to  
5 years.  
FIRE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS  
Accepted at terms consistent with solvency and  
fair profit.  
Applications promptly attended to, and Pol-  
icies issued by THOMSON, LEWIS & CO.,  
april 11 Agents, Glasgow.

**Life Insurance.**  
COVENANT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE  
COMPANY OF ST. LOUIS.  
INCORPORATED 1853.  
Guarantee Fund. --- \$50,000.  
Office Northeast corner Second and Pine streets,  
basement, Boatmen's Saving Institution.

**DAMPHLET'S CONTAINING RATES, &c.,**  
blank applications, and any information re-  
garding the company, may be obtained at the of-  
fice of the Company in St. Louis, or any of its agents.

**GERARD B. ALLEN, President.**  
HON. SAMUEL TREAT, Vice President.  
ISAAC M. VETTER, Secretary.  
JOHN S. MOORE, M. D., D. C. E. G. Physicians.  
J. R. WASHINGTON, M. D., D. C. E. G. Physicians.

**TESTES:**  
J. B. Johnson, M. D. Hon. Sam'l Treat,  
V. F. Shepley, Gerard B. Allen,  
Thomas E. Tull, Theodore Betts,  
Wm. A. Moffett, Sam'l H. Bailly,  
D. A. Lockman, A. G. Beason,  
Ben. F. Crider, Taylor Blow,  
J. W. Thornburgh, Nicholas Wall,  
F. H. Manker, H. Eisenhardt.

CLARK H. GREEN, Agent, Glasgow.

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVTs.**

**GLASGOW CARDING MACHINE.**  
THE above Machines are now in complete or-  
der, and ready for business. The Machines  
are worked by steam, and  
**No Delay in Carding Wool.**  
especially for customers from a distance, who  
will be served as soon as they arrive. Satisfac-  
tory results will be passed over the river.  
**Free of Freight.**  
The superior work of these Machines is well  
known, and all work done will be warranted, as  
usual. Some  
**Large and Important Additions**  
have been added, which can only be used where  
the motive power is steam.  
TERMS:—White wool, 8 cents; Mixed wool,  
12 1/2 cents.  
June 9, 1859 DAN'L J. HAYS.

**BONNETS & TRIMMINGS.**—The atten-  
tion of Ladies is invited to my stock of  
BONNETS, trimmed and untrimmed,  
of all kinds and prices. Also, Flowers, Rib-  
bons, and Trimmings generally. M. G.  
april 7

**HATS & CAPS.**—A good supply for men,  
boys and children—all styles and fabrics.  
M. GREENBAUM.  
april 7

**HAIR, Tooth, Nail, Cloth, Scrub & Shoe**  
Brushes, Port Monies, Pocket Books,  
Purses, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Shaving  
Soaps, Pencils, Combs, Fishing Tackle, Violin &  
Guitar strings, Toys, &c., &c.  
april 28-2m CROPP & COCKERILL.

**Belmont Wheeling Nails.**  
JUST received, direct from the manufacturers,  
200 kegs (all sizes) of the celebrated Bel-  
mont Wheeling Nails, manufactured by Norton  
Adeson & Co. For sale low by  
BARTHOLOMEW & ROBBINS.  
mar 17

**WE** have all kinds of Spices, Flavouring Ex-  
tracts, Yeast Powder, Starch, Soda, Cream  
Tartar, Soaps, Dye Stuffs, Blacking, &c., &c.  
april 28-2m CROPP & WILLIAMS.

**PINE AND POPLAR**  
**LUMBER, SHINGLES, &c., &c.**  
50,000 FEET assorted rough pine lum-  
ber from 2 to 3 inches,  
30,000 feet white pine flooring,  
20,000 " yellow do do  
20,000 " do poplar do  
50,000 " poplar weather boarding;  
20,000 " rough poplar from 2 to 3 inches  
thick;  
250,000 best quality pine shingles;  
5,000 lights ash, assorted sizes;  
Sawed and split laths.  
TERMS CASH. W. P. ROBER.  
July 14

**OLD Port and Madeira Wine for medicinal use**  
at Jan 27. J. LORIS.

## THE GLASGOW TIMES.

CLARK H. GREEN, --- Editor.

Single copies of THE TIMES, put up in  
wrappers, can always be had at the office at five  
cents a copy.

Yearly advertisers are restricted to their  
estimated business. Other advertisements will  
be charged at regular rates.

No charge for inserting deaths, but fifty  
cents per square will be charged for obituary  
notices—to be paid in advance.

The charge for marriage notices is left to  
the bridegroom, and will be acknowledged in the  
paper.

Where editorial notice of advertisements  
is requested, it will be given and charged for.

**Death of Hon. Richard Rush.**  
Philadelphia, August 11 12 m.—Hon.  
Richard Rush died in this city on Saturday  
morning, aged 79 years.

**DEATH OF A WELL KNOWN RAILROAD**  
MAN.—Mr. George Sibley, a well-known  
railroad man, died very suddenly in this  
city yesterday forenoon, after an illness  
of only two days, during a part of which time  
he is said to have been delirious.

Mr. Sibley since his sojourn among us  
has been connected with both the North  
Missouri and Hannibal and St. Joseph Rail-  
roads, and leaves a family and many friends  
to mourn his sudden death.—[St. Joseph  
Journal, 30th.

**DEATH OF THE HON. RICHARD RUSH.**  
The Washington Constitution of Saturday  
evening announces the death of the Hon.  
Richard Rush, at Philadelphia, on Satur-  
day morning, at an advanced age. Mr.  
Rush was the son of Dr. Benjamin Rush,  
one of the signers of the Declaration of In-  
dependence. Mr. Rush was appointed At-  
torney General by President Madison in  
1814, upon the resignation of the Hon.  
William Pinkney, of Maryland. In 1817  
he was appointed Minister to England by  
President Monroe, and he afterward pub-  
lished a volume of his "Recollections at the  
Court of St. James." In 1825 he was ap-  
pointed Secretary of the Treasury by John  
Quincy Adams, and made an elaborate re-  
port in favor of a protective tariff. He was  
afterwards nominated as a candidate for the  
Vice Presidency on the same ticket with  
Mr. Adams, who was defeated for the Presi-  
dency by General Jackson; was afterwards  
identified with democratic politics, but we  
believe never again entered public life.

Mr. Rush married the daughter of Dr.  
Murray, of Annapolis, and a sister of James  
Murray, Esq., of that city, through whom  
he was connected with several prominent  
families of this State.—[Baltimore Sun.

The Washington correspondent of the  
Charleston Mercury solemnly says:

"Should the Black Republican party suc-  
ceed in their aims, whether in electing  
Chase, or Banks, or Seward, it will certainly  
believe the South, especially all the  
cotton States of the South and Southwest,  
to retire from the present Union. There is  
a time and tide in the affairs, not only of  
individuals, but of States, when a move-  
ment, properly made, may be attended with  
the most decisive and permanent good con-  
sequences. I hope that the good and great  
statesmen of the South—and they are not  
too numerous—men of pure principles,  
genuine sagacity, and unswerving patriotism  
—may be endowed with the wisdom and  
courage to meet the difficulties of the im-  
pending crisis. There is not only danger  
in the distance, but near at hand—much  
nearer than those who are wont to cry  
"peace! peace!" are apt to imagine. The  
South must bring her time-servers to the  
block. The time for words, for log-rolling  
compromises is over, and the North and the  
South are about to meet each other face  
to face, and have a solemn reckoning. It must  
result in a re-understanding of the bargain,  
or a dissolution of the ties which have united  
the two sections together."

And again:  
"If Mr. Buchanan, with all his energy,  
experience and patriotism, has signally  
failed to reconcile the differences of the con-  
tending sections, it is vain to think that the  
greatest and purest living statesman upon  
whom the American sun shines, if elevated  
to the Presidency, could accomplish the ob-  
ject, much less than a two-faced compro-  
mise man. Some new and healing element  
of efficacy, other than Conventions, Plat-  
forms, or Presidencies, must be mingled  
with the bitter waters of strife, or we shall  
soon have to bid a long and last farewell to  
the American Union, with all its real and  
imagined excellencies. Disunion alone af-  
fords the precipitate, and can purify the  
corrupt, turbid elements."

The packet ship *Helvetia*, when on  
her last voyage, was spoken by a bark  
commanded by a son of Germany.

"Vot ship is dat?" asked Hans.

The answer came back "the Hel-vetia."

"To h—lmit yourself!" shouted Hans in  
response.

The vessels parted company and each  
went on his way with a very flattering  
opinion of each other's politeness.

## LATEST FROM EUROPE.

**Arrival of the Ocean Queen—Reception and speech of the Emperor.**

New York, Aug. 2.—The steamship O-  
cean Queen, from Havre and Southampton,  
arrived about midnight. Her arrival here  
has been mainly anticipated by the Anglo Saxon  
at Quebec.

Dr. Merrett, United States Consul at  
Tunis, is a passenger.

The Atlantic Telegraph shares are ad-  
vancing in price.

The Paris *Moniteur* of the 20th has the  
following defense of the peace treaty by  
Napoleon:

Yesterday evening the Emperor received  
the great bodies of the State, the Presidents  
of which—M. Troplong, Count De Morney,  
and M. Brocher—addressed congratulatory  
speeches to his Majesty. The Emperor  
thanked them for their devotion, and then  
explained the reasons for his conduct dur-  
ing the great events.

He said: Arrived beneath the walls of  
Verona, the struggle was inevitably about  
to change in its nature, as well as in a mili-  
tary and political aspect—obliged to attack  
the enemy in front, who was entrenched  
behind great fortresses, and protected on  
his flank by the neutrality of the surround-  
ing territory, and about to begin a long and  
barren war, I found myself in the face of  
Europe, in arms, ready to dispute our suc-  
cesses or aggravate our reverses. Never-  
theless, the difficulty of the enterprise  
would not have shaken my resolution, if the  
means had not been out of proportion to the  
results to be expected. It was necessary to  
crush bodily the obstacles proposed then,  
to accept a conflict on the Rhine as well as  
on the Adige. It was necessary to fortify  
ourselves with the concurrence of Revolution.  
It was necessary to go on shedding  
blood, and at last risk that which a sovereign  
should only stake for the independence of  
his country. If I have stopped, it was  
neither through weariness or exhaustion,  
nor abandoning the noble cause which I de-  
sired to serve, but the interests of France,  
I felt great reluctance to put reins upon the  
ardor of our soldiers; to retrench from my  
programme the territory from the Minero to  
the Adriatic; and to see vanish from honest  
hearts noble aspirations and patriotic hopes.

In order to serve the Independence of Italy,  
I made war against the mind of Eu-  
rope, and as soon as the destiny of my country  
might be endangered, I made peace.—  
Our efforts and our sacrifices, have they  
been merely losses? No! we have a right to  
be proud of this campaign. We have  
vanquished an army numerous, brave and  
well organized. Piedmont has been deliv-  
ered from invasion, and her frontiers have  
been extended to the Mincio.

The idea of an Italian nationality has been  
admitted by those who combated it most,  
and all the sovereigns of the Peninsula  
comprehended the wants of salutary re-  
forms.

Thus, after having given a new proof of  
the military power of France, the peace  
concluded will be prolific of happy results,  
and the future will every day reveal addi-  
tional cause for the happiness of Italy, the  
influence of France and the tranquility of  
Europe.

**DON'T COUNT YOUR ENEMIES.**—No man  
or woman living, who is good for anything,  
or who has the smallest particle of that  
most desirable outfit for life—individuality  
—ever escaped enemies. The more a per-  
son has of these stinging insects about him the  
more we are always inclined to believe that  
he is worth cultivating—has some charac-  
teristics *su generis*, and out of or above the  
common order.

It is not a bad thing, for this and other  
reasons, to have enemies. If you have them  
you will learn your own faults, which you  
never would from friends. Keep straight  
on and don't mind them; and above all don't  
stop to count them. Make up your mind  
to encounter the odds, whatever it may be,  
and to come off victorious, or else to pursue  
your way as if they did not exist; and the  
louder they yell at your heels, the more  
straight-forward both course and gaze, and  
it does not matter in the least how many  
they are. They will not harm you, save  
temporarily; and when you get to the end  
of your life you will not be sorry that you  
have not paused to count them, or even to  
contend with them.

It is said that the secret of the success  
of the greatest of generals, lay in the  
fact that he never counted his enemies.

"He determined to defeat them by battle or  
strategy, no matter how numerous they  
were, and he always did it!"—[N. Y. Week-  
ly.

**Arrange under all circumstances,**  
to be at the place of starting fifteen or twenty  
minutes before the time, thus allowing for  
unavoidable or anticipated detention on the  
way.

## STEAM PLOUGHING—TRIAL OF FAWKES' ENGINE IN PENNSYLVANIA.

The undersigned, a committee on behalf of the  
Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society, at  
the invitation of Mr. Fawkes, the inventor  
of the Steam Plow, visited Oxford Park,  
near Philadelphia, this afternoon, (Thurs-  
day, July 21.) and witnessed the operation  
of the plow. The soil was in good condi-  
tion owing to the late rain, which rendered  
the experiment more satisfactory. Before  
proceeding to plow, about 300 gallons of  
water were pumped into the tank by a  
donkey-engine attached to the machine, and  
in a very short time sufficient steam was  
raised to prepare, so as to display to great  
advantage the ease and grace with which  
it could be moved forward, turned round,  
backed, &c.

The engine which is of thirty horse  
power is adapted to either wood or coal  
and when the latter is used, consumes  
about half a ton a day.

The anxiety and interest of the com-  
mittee and a number of visitors now became  
manifest. Sympathy with the inventor,  
who had devoted years of toil and his entire  
means to the perfecting of his machine, as  
well as a consciousness of the many failures  
of projected agricultural improvements, and  
of the unhappy results to the originators,  
sensibly affected the minds of the com-  
mittee.

All doubts however of its success were  
speedily removed. The plows eight in  
number, which were suspended by chains  
in a frame attached to the rear of the  
machine, about eighteen inches above the  
ground, by means of a slight adjustment of  
a crank, were dropped to their proper po-  
sition for action; and at the sound of the  
whistle the plow moved forward in the  
most graceful manner, performing its work  
with ease, and to the admiration and per-  
fect satisfaction of the most skeptical.

The soil, which was made to yield to the  
action of the eight mold boards, each  
turning a furrow slice of fourteen inches in  
width and six inches in depth, moving at  
the rate of four miles an hour, (or four  
acres an hour,) presented the appearance,  
in viewing it from the rear, of the undula-  
tions of a wave, hiding the plows entirely  
from view. The effect was most pleasing,  
and elicited the admiration of all.

The experiment was made upon a tough  
timothy sod, which had not been ploughed  
for seven years previously.

The grade was of about seven degrees,  
which tested the powers of the machine to  
perform on inclined surfaces. One of the  
committee, familiar with prairie ploughing,  
affirms that he has never seen level prairie  
turned as beautifully by horse power as the  
uneven timothy sod was by the steam plow.

Mr. Fawkes, still further to show the  
capacity of his machine for easy locomo-  
tion over uneven surfaces, propelled it  
rapidly over several gullies, one of which  
was fully eighteen inches in depth, while  
others were very abrupt, and this without  
any apparent detriment to the machinery,  
and also moved it in a circle several times,  
of a diameter of about twenty-five feet,  
and passed by request across the ground just  
plowed, without any difficulty; showing  
conclusively its adaptability for all agricul-  
tural purposes, not only a field plow, but as  
a means of propulsion for mowing and reap-  
ing machines.

Your committee are further of opinion  
that the engine is applicable to the driving  
of threshing machines, farm mills, circular  
saws, &c.

It may be proper to add that Mr. Fawkes  
placed the machine entirely at the disposal  
of the committee, and subjected it to every  
test which they suggested.

A. O. KEISTER, } Committee.  
CHAS. KENGLE, }

[Eight furrows, of the width named, made  
about an acre and an eighth to the mile, or four  
and a half acres per hour at the above rate.—Ed.]

**SALT AND ASHES FOR COWS.**—On turn-  
ing my cows to pasture, in the Spring I  
provided several small tubs and fix them  
firmly in the soil to prevent them from be-  
ing overturned, put into each tub one quart  
of salt and three quarts of sifted wood ash-  
es, previously well mixed by stirring.—  
The cows partake freely of this mixture.—  
It prevents injury from the sudden change  
from dry to green food, and besides a most  
invigorating effect upon the general system.  
Some asserts that salt should be given only  
as often as once a week, as its more fre-  
quent use would be injurious. But when  
applied in this way, no apprehension need  
be entertained.

**THE SHADOW OF GOD'S WING.**—Lord,  
let my soul flee from the scorching thoughts  
of the world, under the covert of thy wings  
that being refreshed by the moderation of  
thy shadow, she may sing merrily. In  
peace will I lay me down and rest.

## The Printer.

The printer is the Adjutant of Thought  
and this explains the mystery of the won-  
derful word that can kindle a hope as no  
song can—that can warm a heart as no  
hope—that word "we," with a hand-  
band warmth in it, for the Author and the  
Printers are Engineers indeed! When the  
little Corsican bombarder Cadiz at the dis-  
tance of five miles; it was deemed the very  
triumph of engineering. But what is that  
paltry range